

## SEMESTER -V

### MJC-08: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-I

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1: The fundamental concept of Rings, Fields, subrings, integral domains, ring homomorphisms and their properties.
- CO2: The concept of linear independence of vectors over a field, the idea of a finite dimensional vector space, basis of a vector space and the dimension of a vector space.
- CO3: Basic concepts of linear transformations, the Rank-Nullity Theorem, matrix of a linear transformation, algebra of transformations and the change of basis.

MJC-08 : Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-I (5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of rings, Properties of rings, Definition and examples of Subrings, Zero divisors, Integral domains and its examples, Properties of integral domains, Division rings, fields, Characteristic of a ring, Ideals and its properties, Quotient rings.	14
2	Ring homomorphisms, Kernel of Ring homomorphisms, Properties of ring homomorphisms, Isomorphism theorems for Rings.	10
3	Vector spaces, Subspaces, Algebra of subspaces, Linear combination of vectors, Linear span, Linear independence, Basis and dimension, Dimension of subspaces, Quotient spaces.	14
4	Linear transformations, Null Spaces and Ranges, Matrix representation of a linear transformation, Rank-Nullity theorem, Algebra of linear transformation, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Characteristic equation of a matrix and Cayley-Hamilton theorem.	14
5	Isomorphisms for vector spaces, Isomorphism theorems for vector spaces, Invertibility and Isomorphisms.	8
	<b>TOTAL</b>	60

#### Book References:

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2013). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited. Delhi. Fourth impression, 2015.
2. Herstein, I. N. (2006). Topics in Algebra (2nd ed.). Wiley Student Edition. India.
3. Friedberg, Stephen H., Insel, Arnold J., & Spence, Lawrence E. (2003). Linear Algebra (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
4. Kumaresan, S. (2000). Linear Algebra: A Geometric Approach, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, New title Edition.
5. Hoffman, Kenneth & Kunze, Ray Alden (1978). Linear Algebra (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Limited. Delhi. Pearson Education India Reprint, 2015.